



# **Future Innovation of Voice Analysis of Pathophysiology**

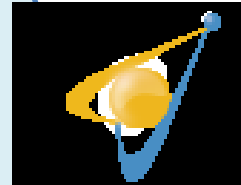
**Shinichi Tokuno, M.D., Ph.D.**

**Project Associate Professor, Dept. of Voice Analysis of Pathophysiology**

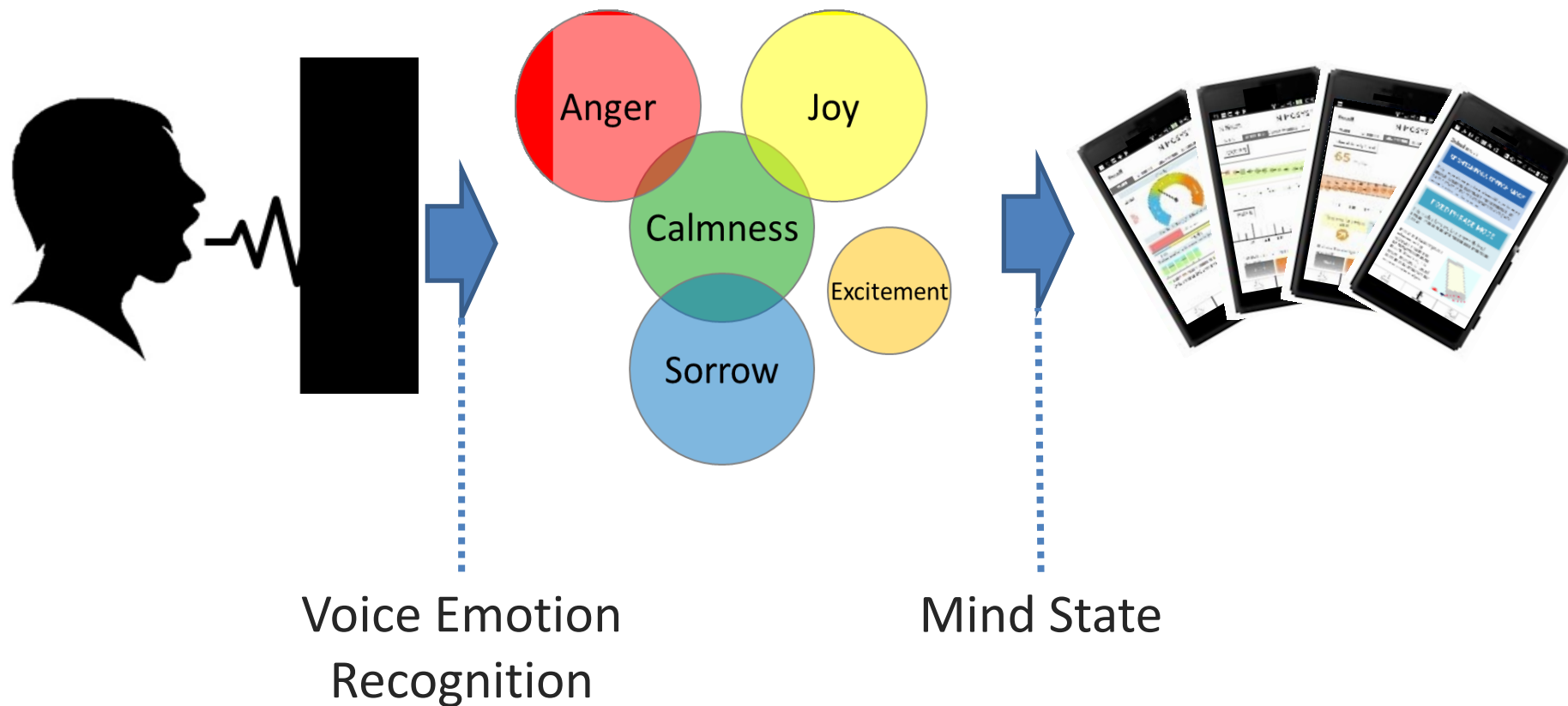
**Graduate School of Medicine**

**Center of Innovation (COI) Project:Self-Managing Healthy Society**

**The University of Tokyo**

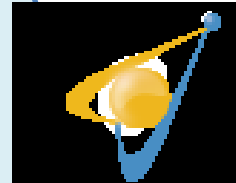


# What's New?





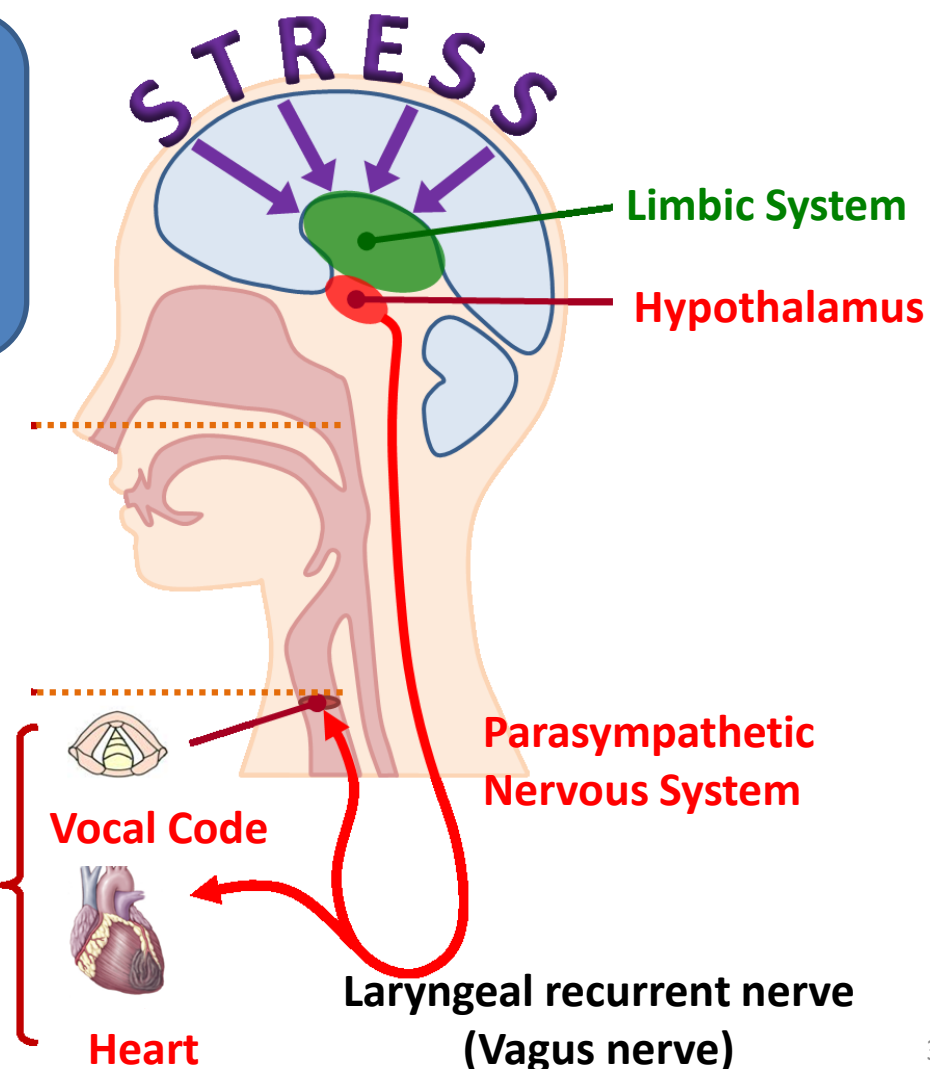
# Voice and Parasympathetic Nerve



Voice includes not only quantitative but also qualitative information.

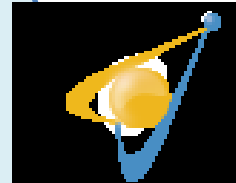
Voice Emotion  
Recognition  
Voice Mental  
State Analysis

**Involuntary  
Reaction**

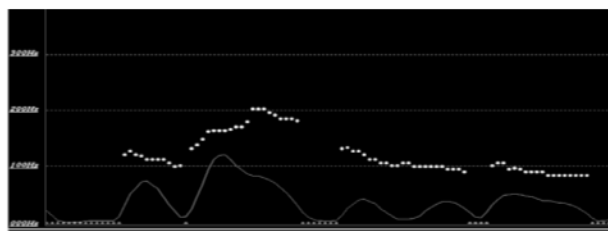




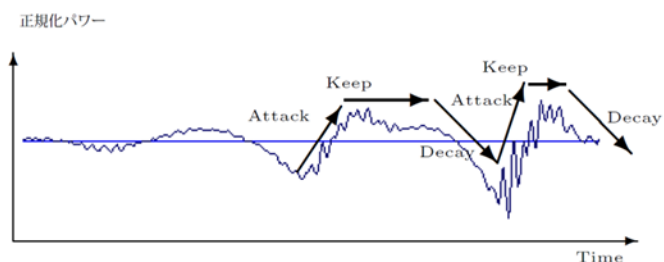
# Voice Emotion Recognition



## Robust fundamental frequency estimation method



## The parameters specific to emotion



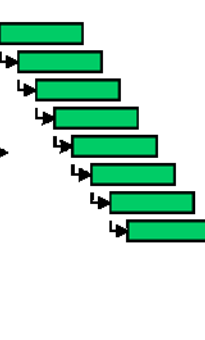
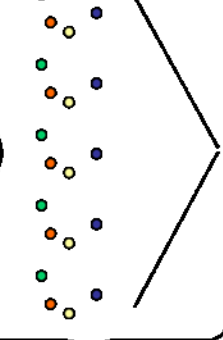
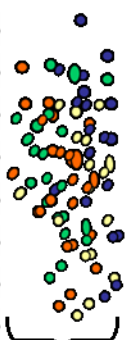
Subjective learning data

Analysis parameters

Results

Subjective analysis

Reproduce logic



Voice material that was labeled with the subjective.  
**800 people -> 50000 speech**

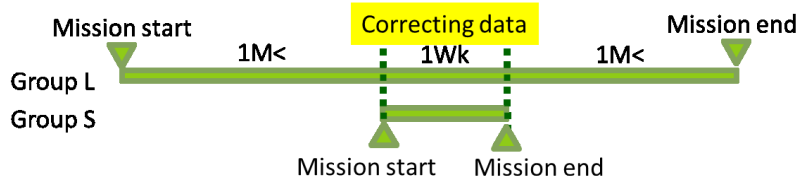
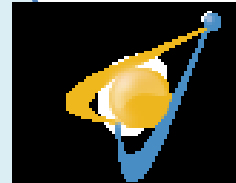
More than 200 parameters

Common subjective analysis rules

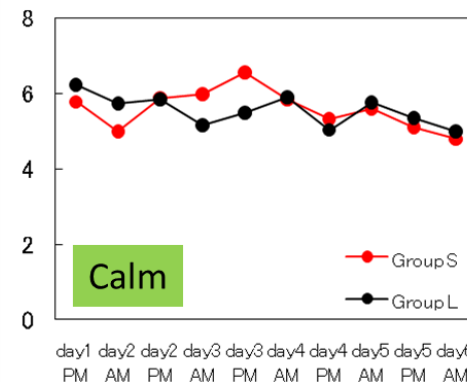
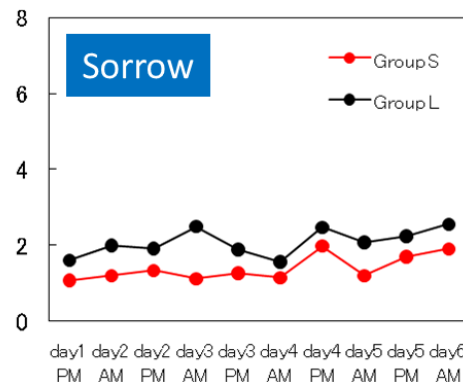
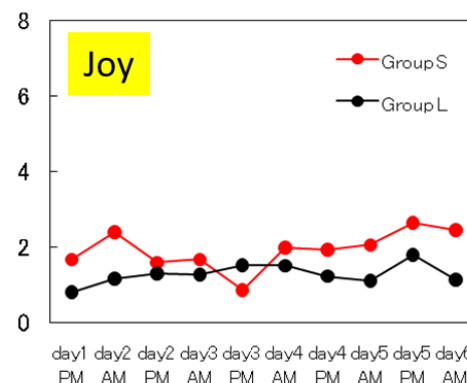
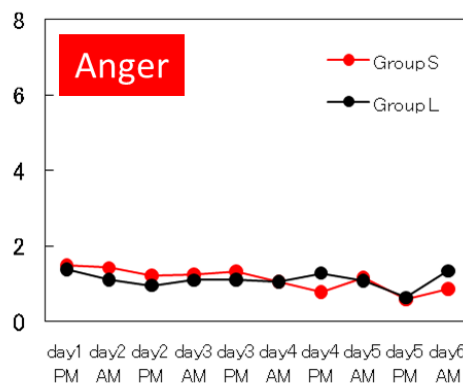
Logic rules to determine the subjective



# Emotion Change by Stress

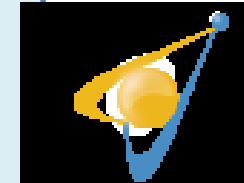


Voice data were collected from the personnel of military medical corps participating in a special stressful mission.

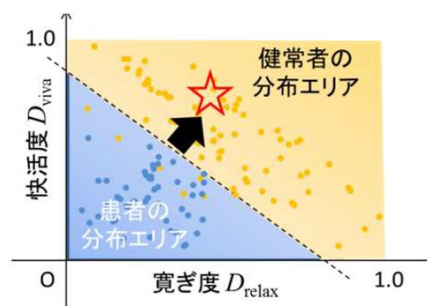
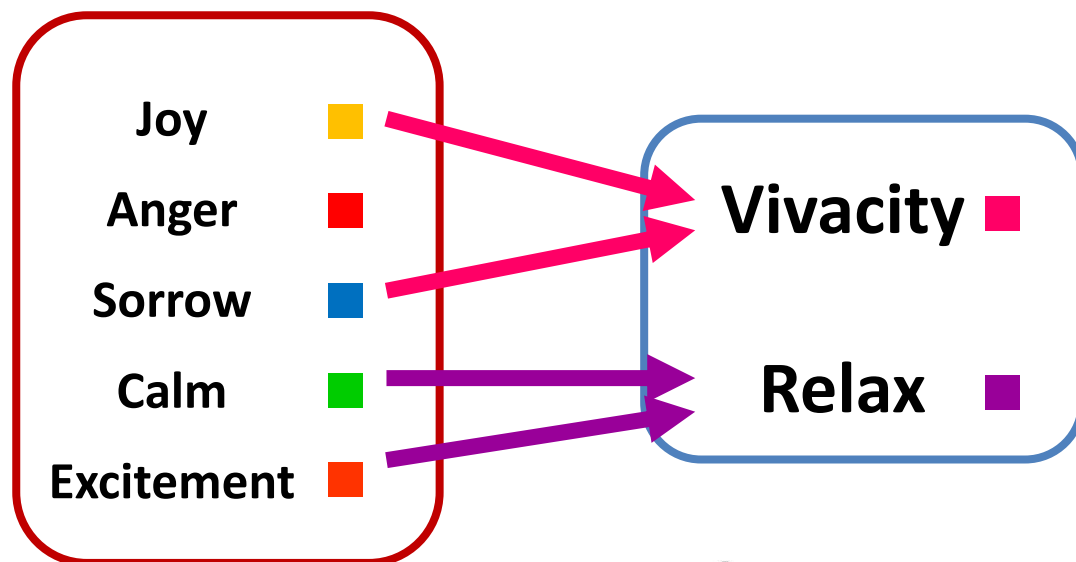




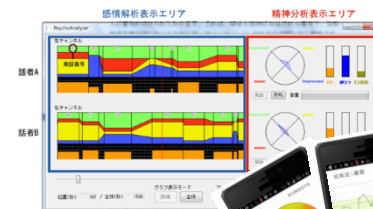
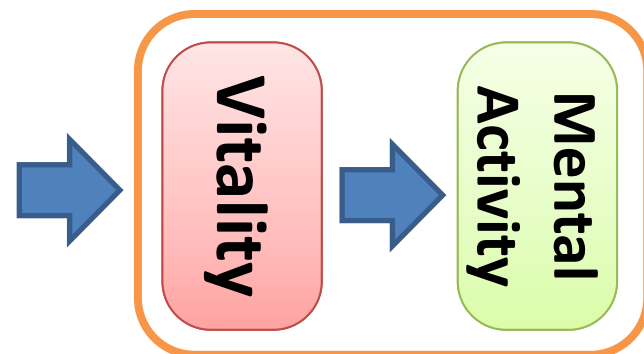
# From Emotion Recognition to Mind Monitoring



## Emotion Recognition



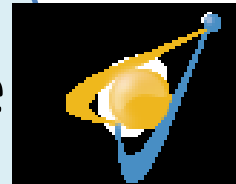
## Mind Monitoring







# Research on the Great East Japan Earthquake



The subject is 1004 soldiers dispatched to the Great East Japan Earthquake and 444 soldiers to do a routine mission in Japan Ground Self Defense Forces. All of them had taken the stress analysis by voice and psychological testing by questionnaire. The evaluation by interviewing was carried out for 225 soldiers who showed an abnormal psychological testing, and obtained the consent.

Responder 1004 soldiers

Routine 444 soldiers



Psychological  
Test  
Positive

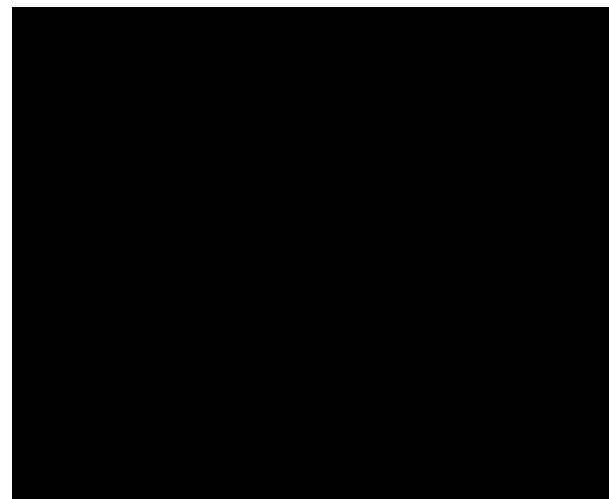
225 soldiers



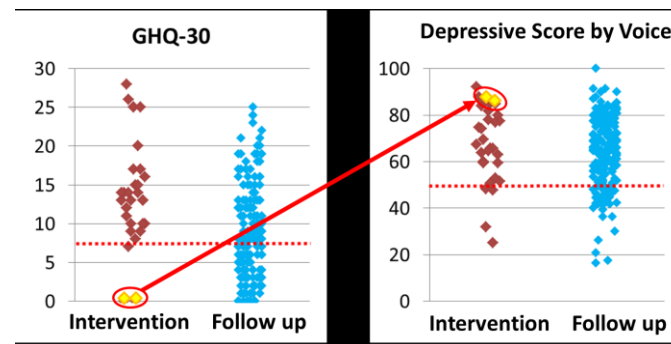
Interview

Medication  
Counselling  
Counseling (If wish)  
Observation

High sensitivity



16th World Congress of Psychiatry

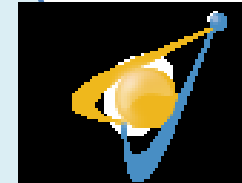


Overcoming of reporting bias

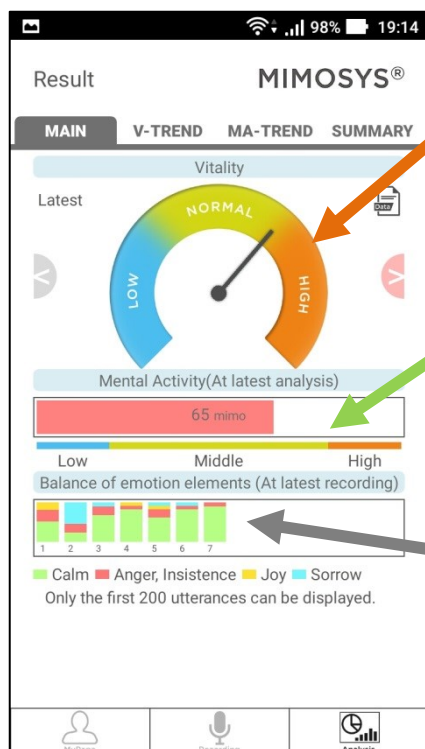




# MIMOSYS



## Mind Monitoring System



### Vitality

Mental state at the time

### Mental Activity

Mental state trend for 2 wks

### Emotion

Emotions used for calculation



3 ways to use

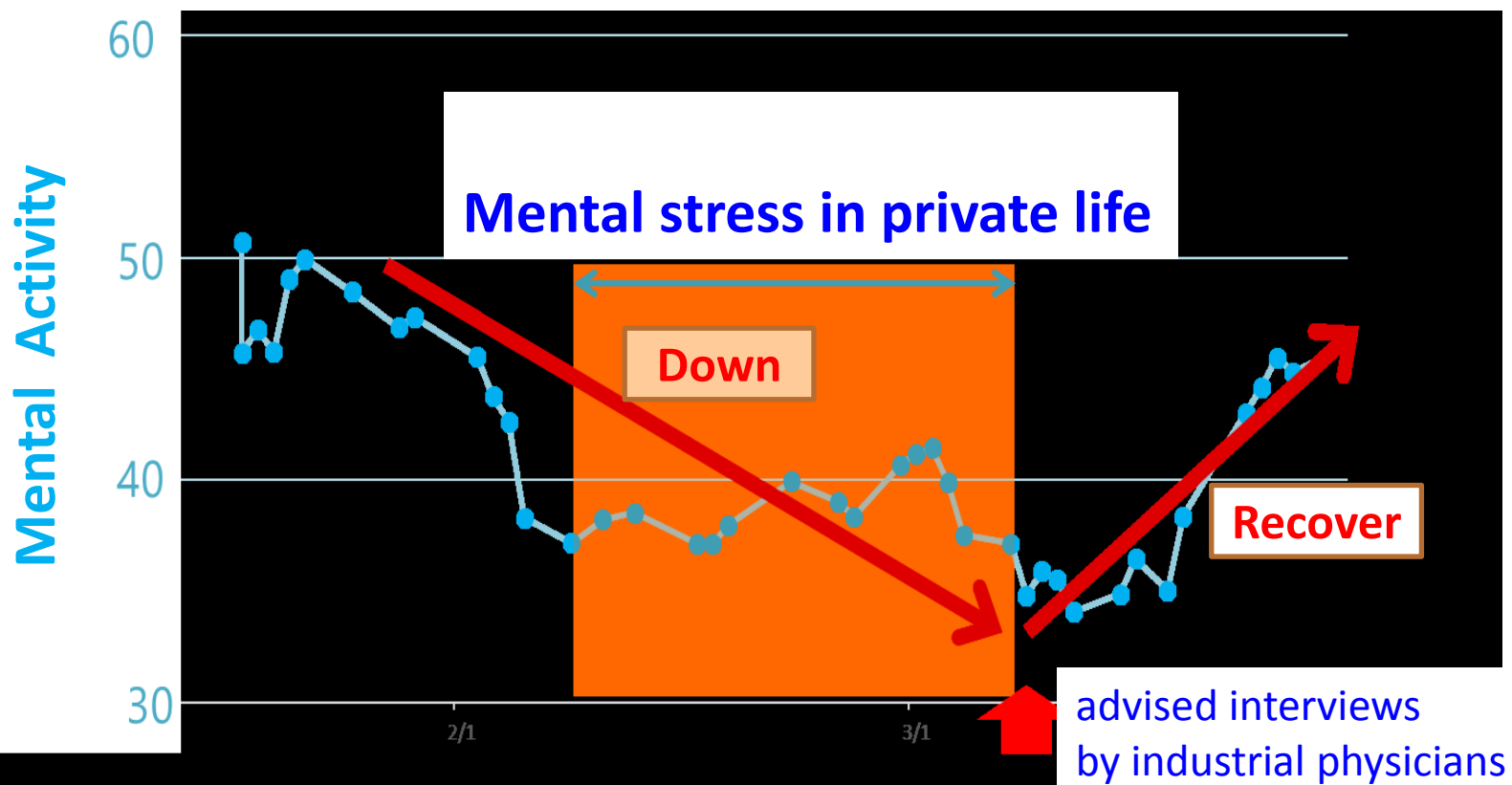
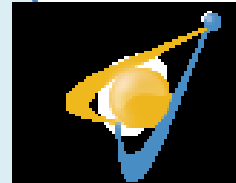
1. Automatic analysis after call
2. Fixed phrase recording
3. Free speech recording

Verified with over 7,000 subjects in various situations so far.



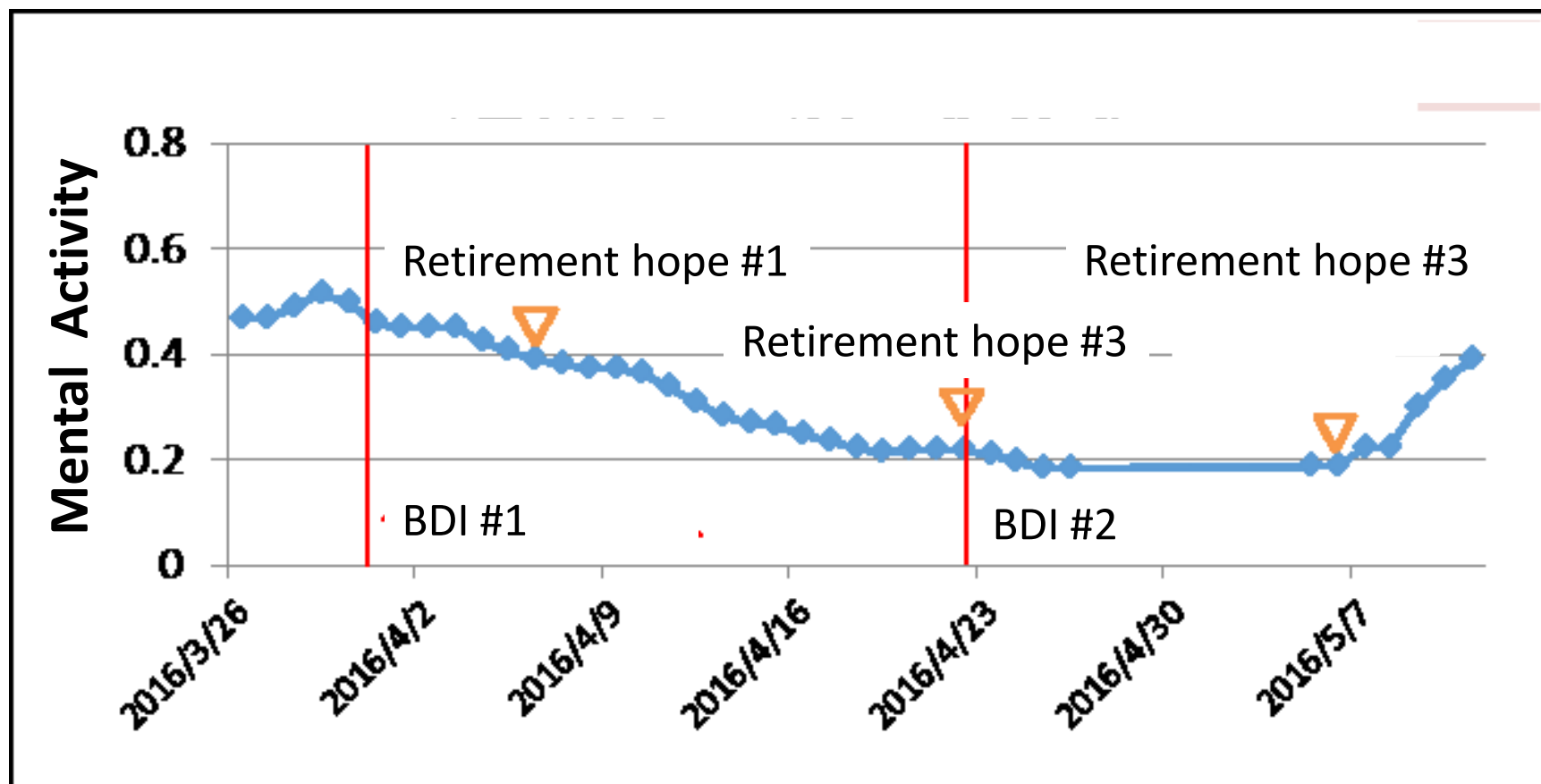
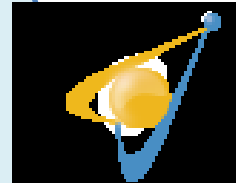


# Crisis detecting

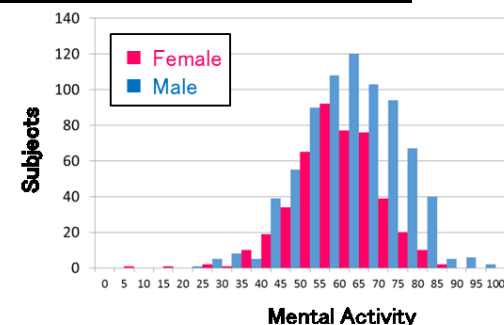
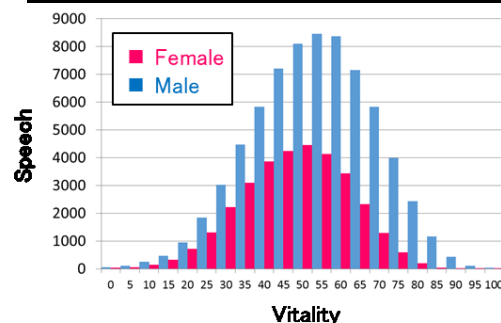
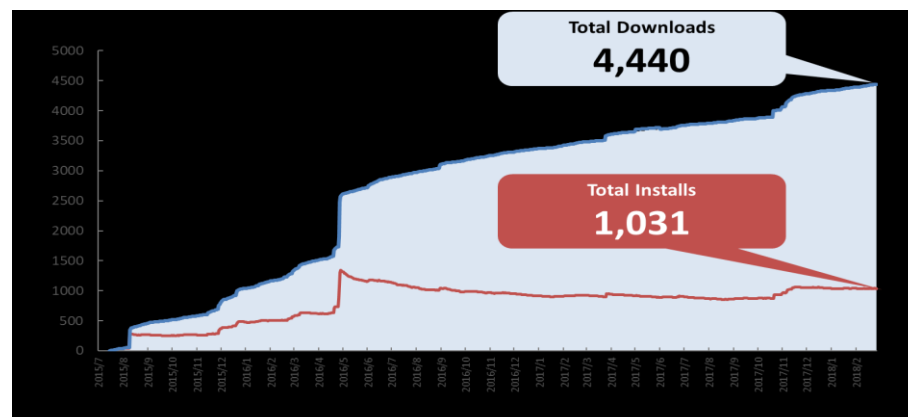




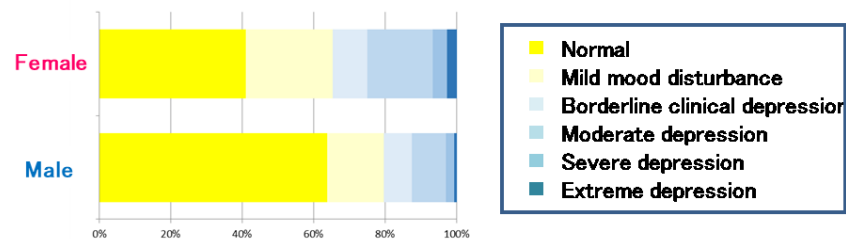
# Crisis Detecting Early Retirement



■ BDI: #1 2 (normal) ⇒ **#2 22 (moderate depression)**



### Categories of Beck Depression Inventory (BDI) Score



## 社会実装研究に参加しませんか？



皆さんの研究参加  
お待ちしております！

くわしくは下記QRコード

現在、東京大学では、このアプリケーションの医学的妥当性を検証するために、ボランティアによる公開研究を準備中です。3か月に1回、簡単なアンケートに答えることが条件となりますが、このアプリケーションをいち早く利用できるチャンスです。倫理審査の

進捗状況にもよりますが、研究の開始時期は本誌の発売に合わせて準備しています。ぜひ、皆さんの研究参加をお待ちしています。

ただし、このアプリケーションは Android にしか対応していません。あらかじめご了承くださいませ。

URL :



本アプリの  
お問合せはこちら

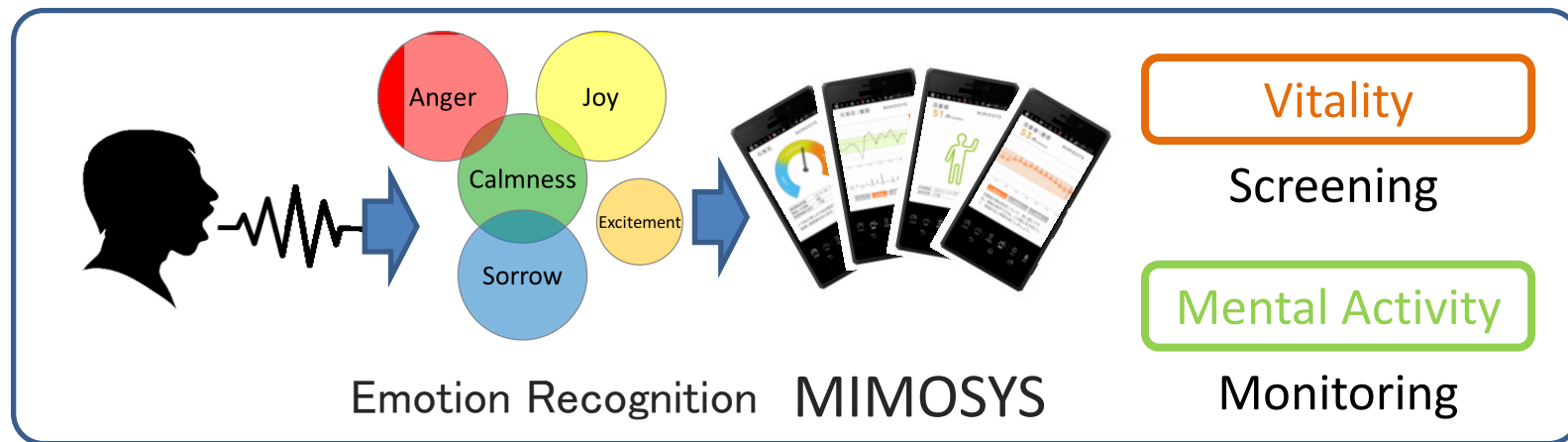
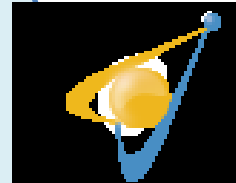
東京大学大学院 医学系研究科 音声病態分析学  
特任教授 徳野慎一 (研究責任者)  
<http://www.univ.tokyo/contact/>

**引用・参考文献**

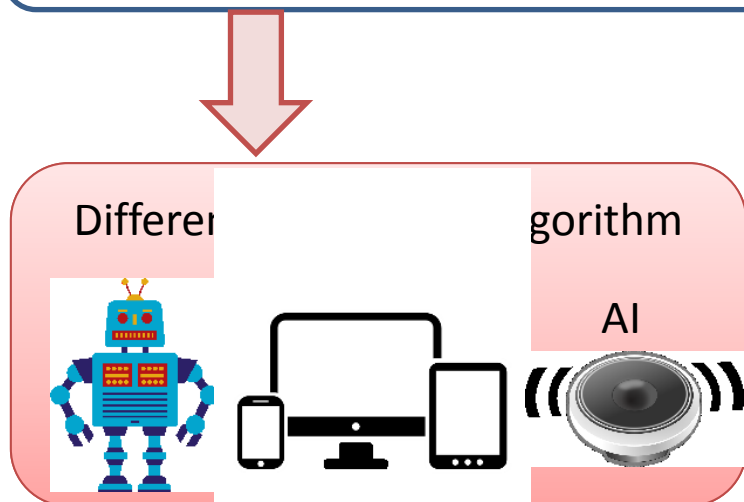
① 終身年金：スタッフナーズの労働運動をメキシコとスウェーデン、日本看護協会出版会、2009。  
② 厚生労働省の報告に適合する「看護職員の労働時間調査報告書」発表。厚労省発、1月（臨時増刊）、2014。  
③ 厚生労働省：厚生12月からストレッシュの申告が義務になる。http://www.mhlw.go.jp/bunya/rokuhou/anzenzeisei/12kouhoosanpo/。  
④ 厚生労働省：近況良好な全生体に基づき「ストレッシュ制別」の具体的な運用方法を決定した。省令、省令で公表済み。平成27年4月15日。http://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/seisakunitsuite/chousei/foudou/000086587.html。  
⑤ American Psychiatric Association website. 日本精神科学会、日本語版用語集、高橋三雄氏監訳、DSM-5精神疾患の診断・統計マニュアル、西宮書店、2014。



# Future Development



Multi Language

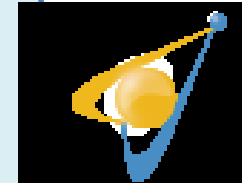


- **Major Depression**
- **Bipolar Disorder**
- **Parkinson Disease**
- **Dementia**
- **Sleep Apnea Syndrome**

Multi Disease

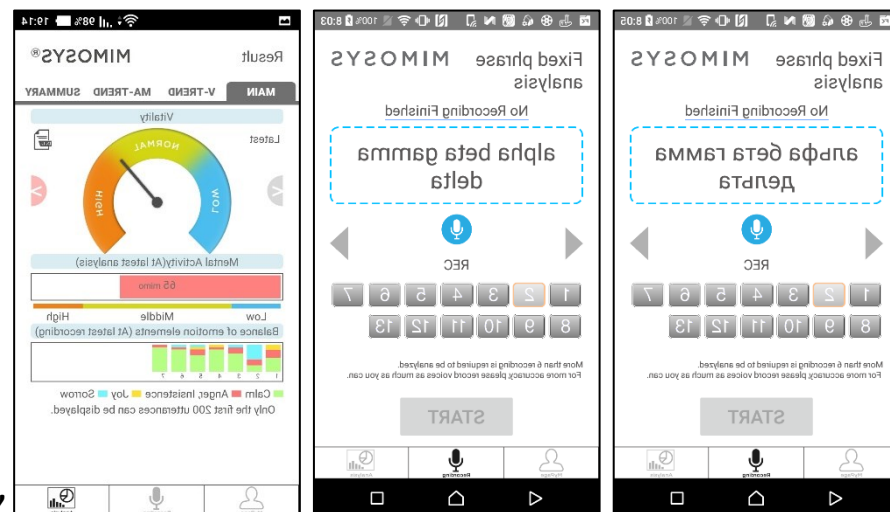


# Multilingual



## MIMOSYS Ver2 (Multi Language)

- Release in April 2018
- 3 types of analysis mode
  - Automatic analysis after telephone
  - Fixed form recording
  - Free speech recording
- Template recording mode is
  - Corresponds to Japanese, English, German, Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Hungarian
  - (Interface is Japanese / English)

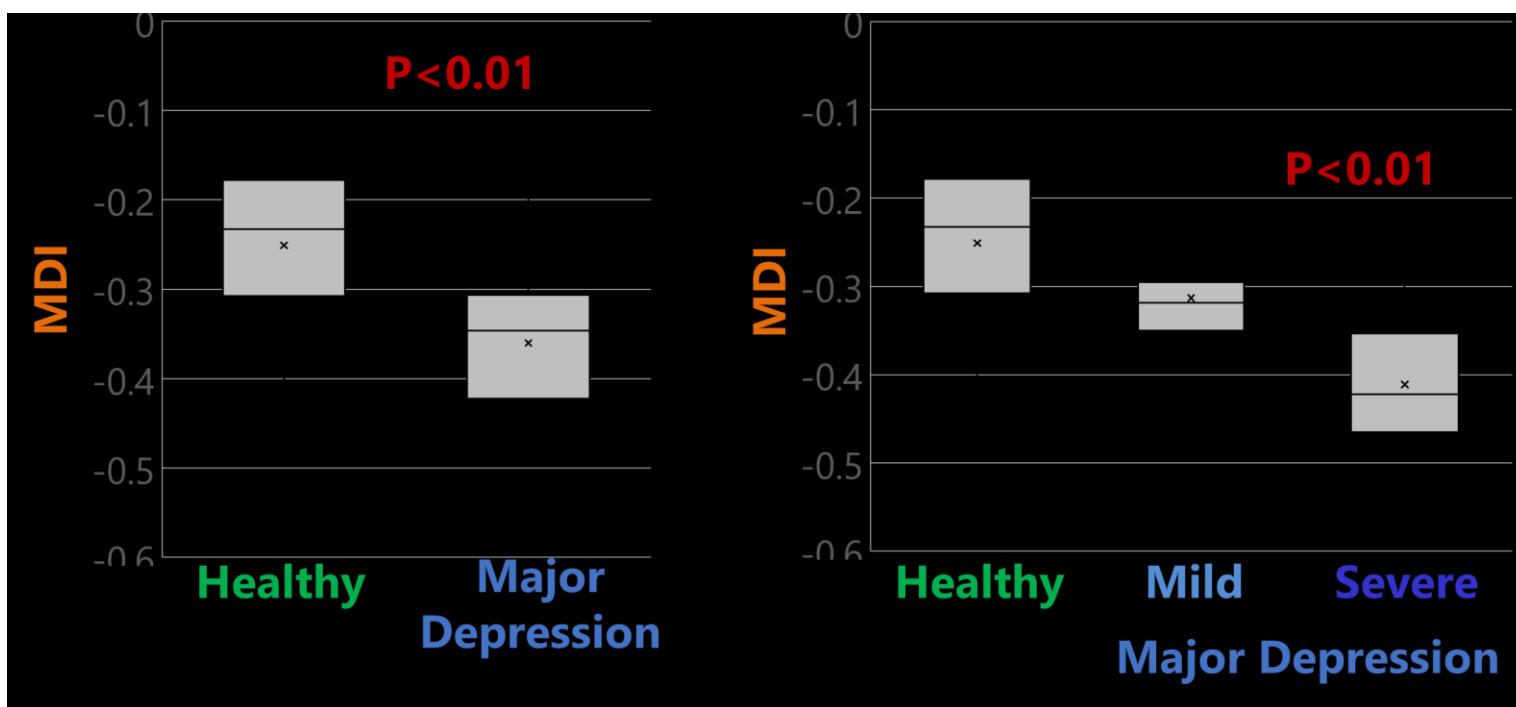
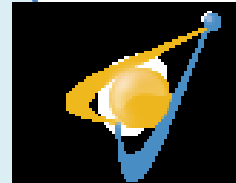


## Other multilingual support

- Validation at Pitesti University, Romania (to be announced in July 2018)
- Verification at the University of Transylvania in Romania (ongoing)



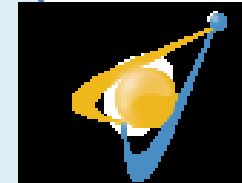
# Major Depression



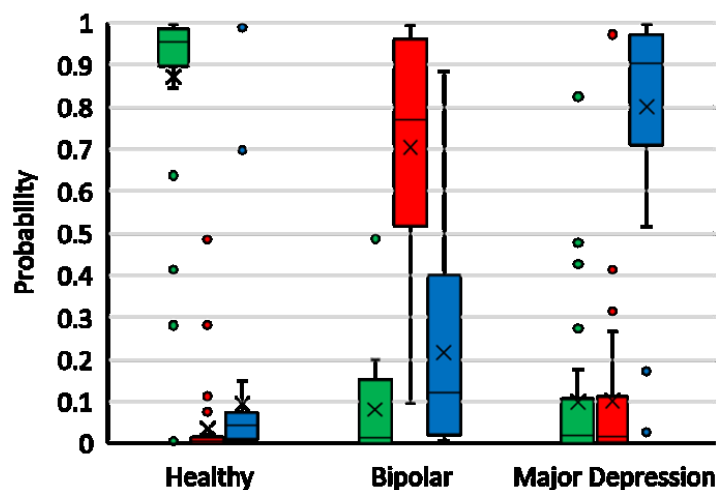
Discrimination Type	AUC	Sensitivity	Specificity
Healthy-Depression	0.85	0.88	0.74
Mild-Severe	0.88	1.00	0.75



# Bipolar Disorder



		Predicted			Recall
		HE	BP	MD	
Actual	HE	29	1	2	90.6%
	BP	1	12	1	85.7%
	MD	1	1	28	93.3%
Precision		93.5%	85.7%	90.3%	<b>90.8%</b>
accuracy					

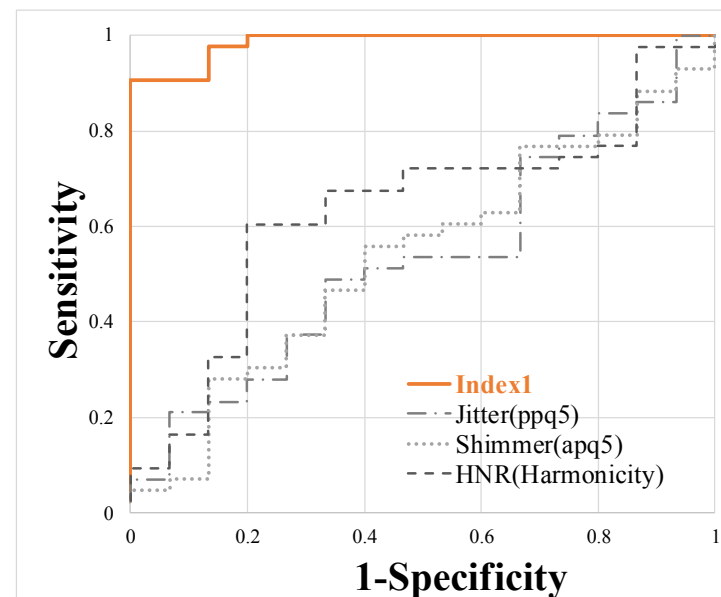
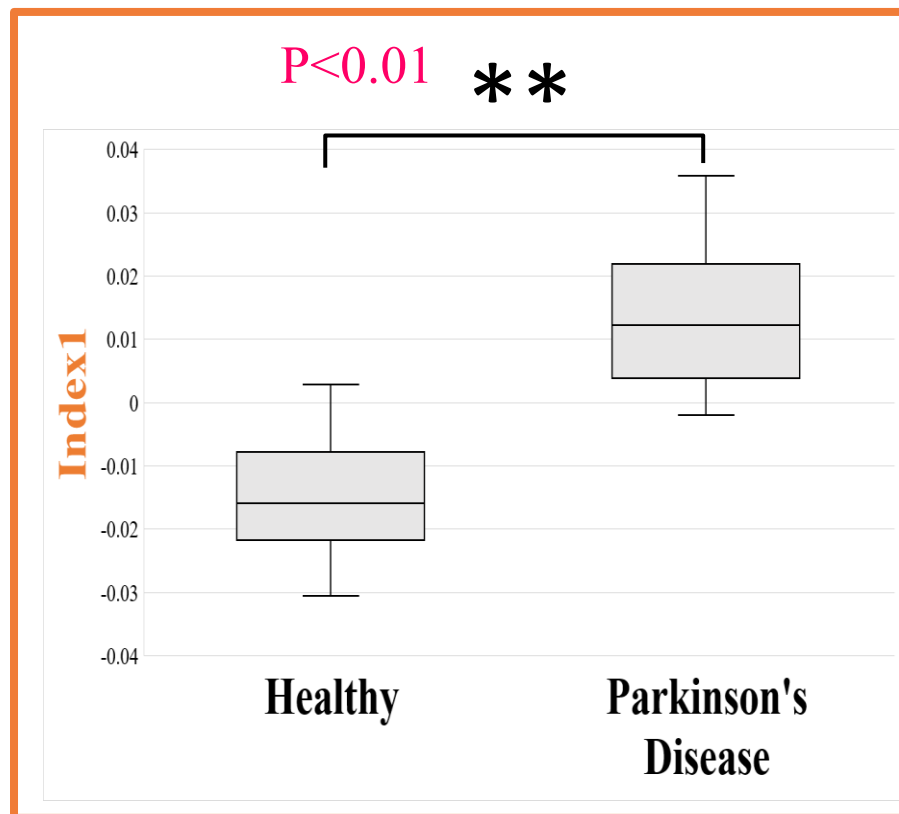
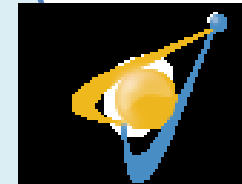


$P_{HE}$   $P_{BP}$   $P_{MD}$  Probability distribution of each subject being identified in each group





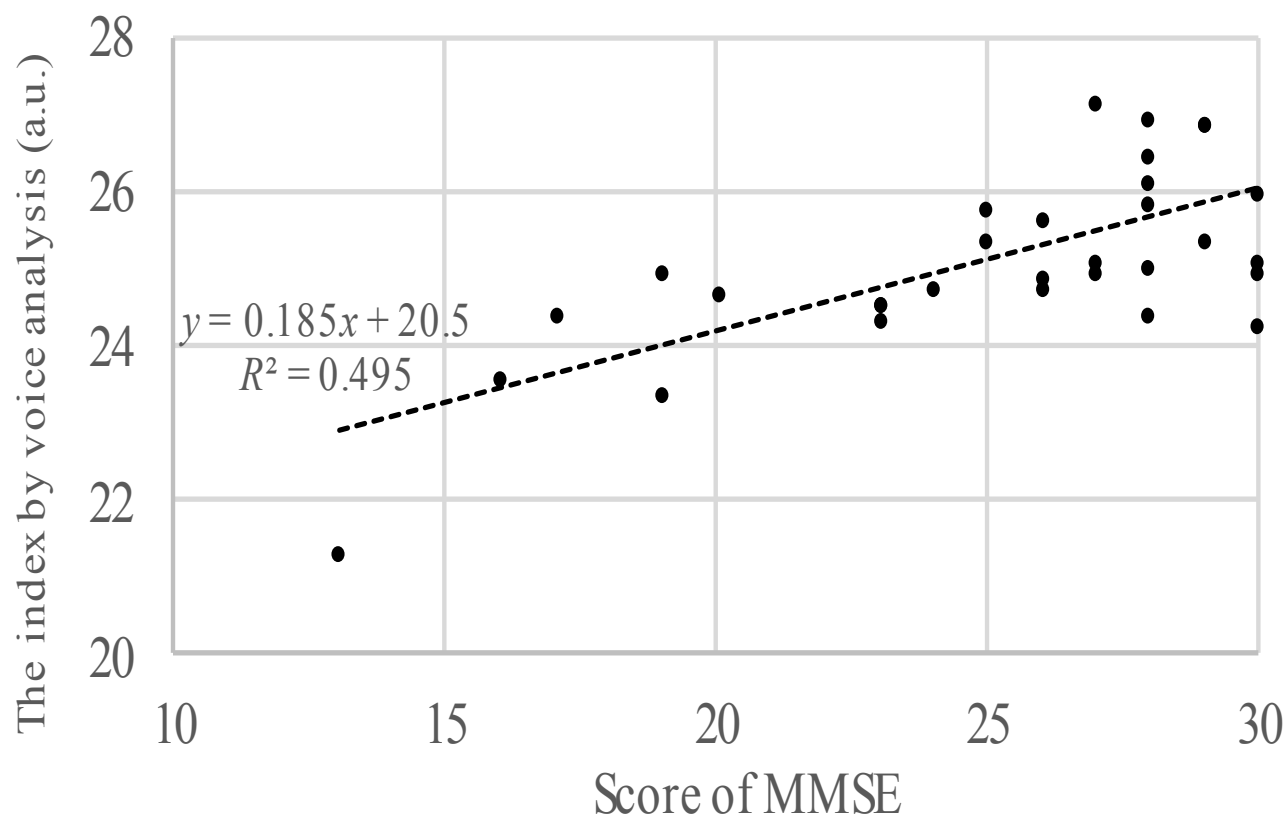
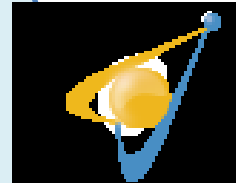
# Parkinson's Disease



Index	AUC	Sensitivity	Specificity
Jitter	0.533	0.488	0.667
Shimmer	0.536	0.558	0.600
HNR	0.632	0.604	0.800
<b>Index1</b>	<b>0.986</b>	<b>0.907</b>	<b>1.0</b>

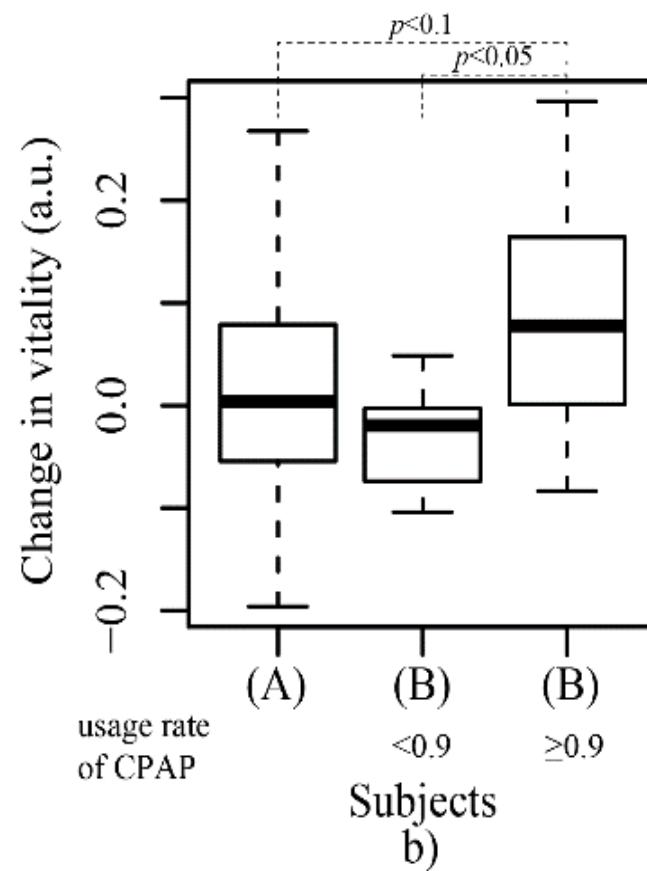
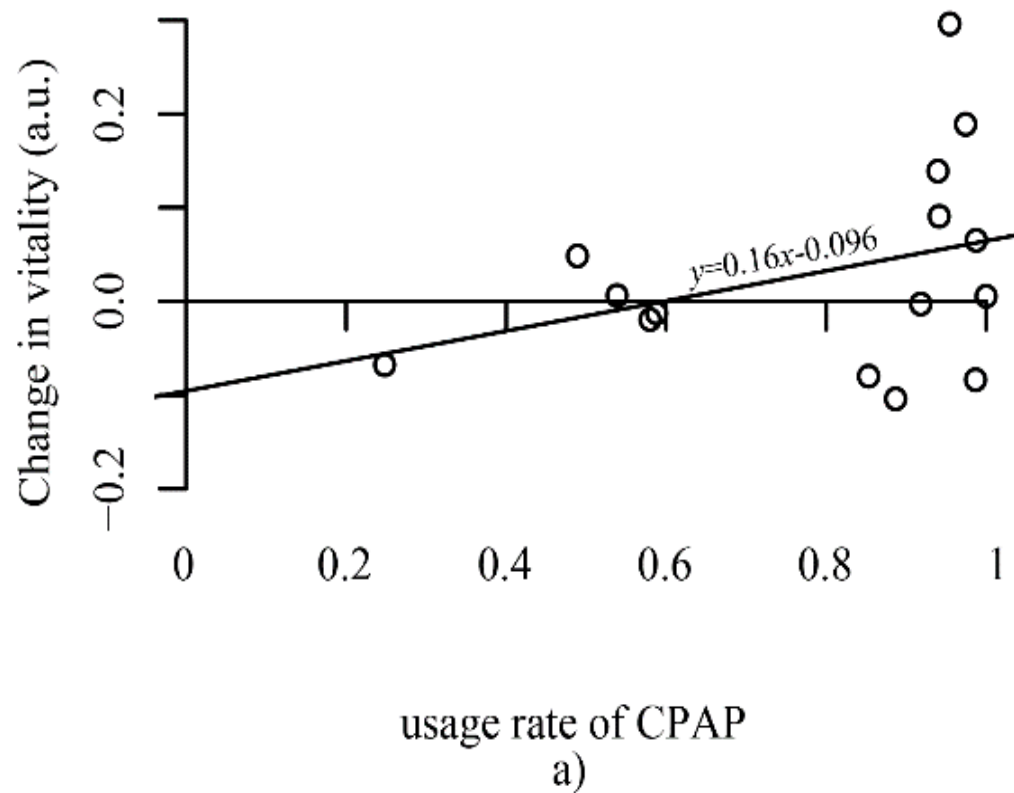
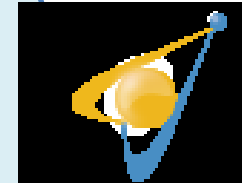


# Dementia





# Sleep Apnea Syndrome





# MIMOSYS

Non-invasive and easy

Remote-monitorable

Low Cost (No special devices)

No reporting bias

Based on medical evidence

Verification in multilingual

Development for other diseases

# Thank you for your attention



MIMOSYS is open to the public as the social implementation research.

We are waiting for everyone's participation.

[https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.medical\\_pst.mimosys\\_release2](https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.medical_pst.mimosys_release2)

